

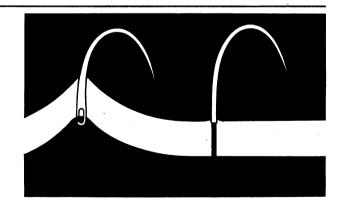
### Canyou put a price on efficiency?



Elderly, overweight Mrs. Simpson. A case where friable tissue will be encountered and where wound security will be at risk. Nevertheless the need to minimise trauma remains and you will need all the help you can get from your sutures. One of the innumerable cases where you cannot balance the cost of suturing against the cost to the patient.

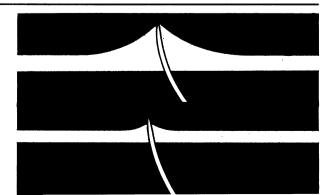
#### MINIMAL TRAUMA

ETHICON swaged needle draws a single strand suture through tissue easily. No dull or broken needles, no frayed or torn sutures and no large eye or double strand to pull through friable tissue.



#### SUPER SMOOTH PASSAGE

ETHICON super-smooth needles pass easily, with minimal resistance through the toughest tissue. You get a sharp new needle every time.



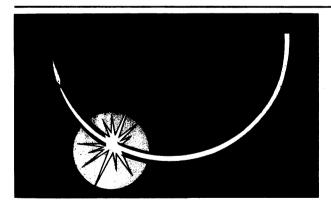
### There are certain undisputed facts.

With ETHICON\* eyeless needled sutures, you can count on getting a new sharp needle every time.

You won't be wasting the valuable time required by skilled personnel for the preparation of an eyed needle from one operation to another. You'll have less risk of needle breakage or fraying and torn sutures.

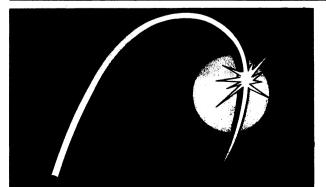
These are advantages which are hard to put in straight financial terms.

ETHICON eyeless needled sutures in general closure save time...reduce inventory...minimise trauma.



### ETHICON HEAVY TAPERCUT\* NEEDLES

The best qualities of two needles combined in one. An efficient cutting point—to permit ease of penetration in tough or calcified tissue—leading to a round body for minimum trauma.



### ETHICON HEAVY ROUND BODIED NEEDLES

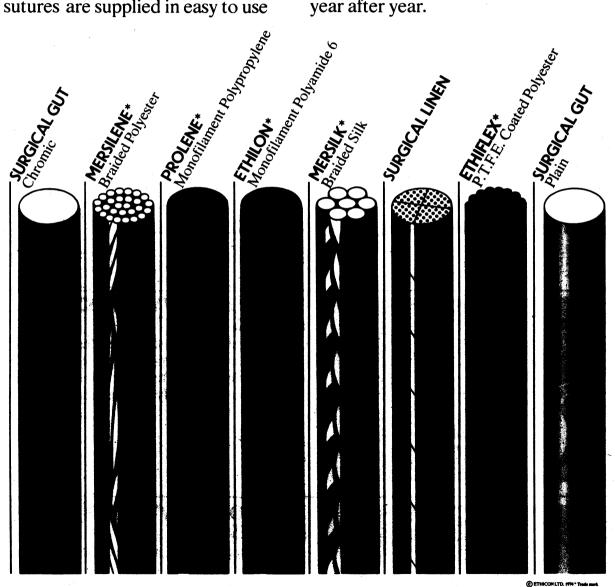
The ideal general closure needle developed from the original Mayo's needle. Easy to handle with good penetration yet with the non-traumatic qualities endowed by a round profile swaged to a single suture.

# The perfect needle matched to the perfect suture.

Choose from 8 tried and tested suture materials, each designed for specific surgical tasks, each securely swaged to a needle of your choice.

ETHICON eyeless needled sutures are supplied in easy to use

sterile packs. Absorbable and nonabsorbable, materials made to the most exacting standards, assuring you of dependability you can count on, case after case, day after day, year after year.



ETHICO N Leadership in wound repair



Reflux of gastric contents into the oesophagus tends to occur more readily at night when the patient is lying asleep. This leads to night-time heartburn and disturbed sleep.

By protecting the oesophageal mucosa from reflux attack Gaviscon relieves night-time heartburn as no other preparation can.

In a recent trial\* intraoesophageal pH traces recorded over a continuous fifteen hour period, including the hours of sleep, showed:

"... that both the number of reflux episodes and the percentage time during which intraoesophageal pH is in the acid range are significantly reduced by Gaviscon but not by antacids or by placebo".

Which means goodnight to heartburn!

# GAVISCON® CAPS EVERYTHING IN NIGHT-TIME HEARTBURN

Gaviscon contains: Alginic Acid B.P.C., Sodium Alginate B.P.C., Magnesium Trisilicate B.P., Dried Aluminium Hydroxide Gel B.P., Sodium Bicarbonate B.P., Sucrose B.P. and Mannitol B.P. Gaviscon is available as mint-flavoured tablets and chocolate-flavoured granules.

Lancet (1974), i, 109, Fig. continuous recording of lower oesophageal pH before and after treatment with Gaviscon.

Further information is available on request from:

RECKITT & COLMAN PHARMACEUTICAL DIVISION, HULL HU8 7DS.

P.L.Nov. 004410021 004415008

II Gut September 1974



Converts to Noxyflex are legion among concerned clinicians and senior sisters throughout the country. To them we do not preach. To others we speak of the singular effectiveness of Noxyflex against the intrusion of bacteria. When Noxyflex is applied directly to the site of existing or threatened infection (irrespective of sensitivity to any other anti-bacterial agent) its performance is impressive.

Our literature carries the weight of extensive clinical evaluation. Have you copies?

Its uses, and users, increase. Noxyflex

**Geistlich** Chester

# fyboge

the new the apeutic solution for the treatment of pressure diseases of the large bowel

DIVERTICULAR DISEAURITABLE/SPASTIC HAEMORRHOIDS ANAL FISSURE

These are the pressure diseases of the large well—a wide sange of constant in the diet.

#### The pressure problem

Raised intra-colonic pressure due to excessive segmentation. This leads to the formation of diverticula when pressure builds up in an occluded segment.

Raised intra-abdominal pressure due to straining to evacuate the resulting concentrated stools. This may lead to the formation of haemorrhoids when pressure on the pelvic diaphragm occludes the venous return from the haemorrhoidal plexus

#### Fybogel the natural solution

By providing a natural fibre regimen Fybogel treats the main cause of pressure diseases—a low level of dietary fibre. Fybogel is a controlled regimen, presented as granules in single dose sachets. The granules disperse in water to make a palatable drink.



Full information is available on request from:

Reckitt & Colman Pharmaceutical Division, Hull HU8 7DS.

Each sachet contains 3.5g Ispaghula Husk BPC in an effervescent base.







Bentop 100 gives the quality and accuracy expected of Double Contrast X Rays.

"... Small gastric carcinomas of the order of 2-3 cm can be demonstrated, benign and malignant disease can be distinguished and the surface changes in such conditions as chronic erosive gastritis and Menetriere's disease can be visualised as well as the small 'ulcers' following endoscopic biopsies".

KREEL et al, Clin, Radiol. (1973) 24 307.

# Baritop 100

Baritop 100 is an elegant, palatable radiological barium suspension at 100% w/v in convenient 300 ml. cans.\*Baritop Effervescent tablets for use with Baritop 100 are available.

Full information is available on request from:

Concept Pharmaceuticals Ltd. Rickmansworth WD3 1EZ

Barilop is a registered trade mar

# ACM endoscopes leave nothing to the imagination

Most surgeons today recognise the superiority of endoscopy as a means of confirming diagnoses of colon diseases. It can be quicker and easier than laparotomy, and is also less traumatic for patients and makes fewer demands on hospital facilities.

The premier instrument for colonic investigations is the ACM F9L coloscope. Advanced features include 12X magnification and a sharp, wide angle circular image three times larger than competitive instrument's.

With it a surgeon can clearly view as far as the caecum, take biopsy specimens and perform polypectomies. After surprisingly little practice, coloscopy can be most rewarding. And the ACM coloscope is exceptionally easy to use – a single, one-handed joystick controls the poly-directional tip.

There's a shorter version, too, the F9S which will reach to the transverse colon and beyond. For the experienced coloscopist there's

the dual channel F9A, a major operative, as well as diagnostic instrument. To find out more, please use the coupon. Or write or telephone.

Please arrange a visit My telephone number is	_
Name	
Address	

#### ACM Endoscopes - clearly the best

(G/9/74)

(ACM)

Wappler Endoscopy Limited,
Park House, 22 Park Street, Croydon, Surrey, CRO OYH
Telephone: 01-686 4241



ACM endoscopes for gastro-enterology, bronchoscopy, urology, gynaecology and teaching.



# The single solution

for parenteral nutrition



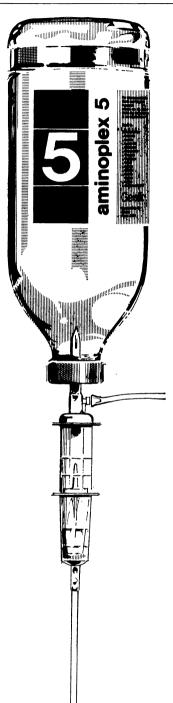
1 litre three times per day provides 15g. of utilisable nitrogen and 3000K calories; the nutrient content being derived from synthetic L-Form amino acids, sorbitol and alcohol.

#### **Geistlich** Chester

In co-operation with Salvia-Werk G.m.b.H., Homburg/Saar, W. Germany.

Medical literature available from: Geistlich Sons Ltd., Newton Bank, Long Lane, Chester CH2 3QZ. Telephone Chester 47534-7







# **De-Nol.** Unique Uker Therapy

Refs: 2. Cur. Ther. Res. Vol. 12, No. 12. 1970. 3. Cur. Ther. Res. Vol. 12, No. 1, 1970. 4. Ind. Med. & Surgery 35:1, 21-23. 5. S. African M.J. 42,317-320. 1968. 6 Cur. Med. Res. & Opin. Vol. 1. No. 10. 1973 Product Licence

Each 5ml De-Nol contains 120 mg tri-potassium di-citrato bismuthate calculated as  ${\rm Bi}_2$  O $_2$ Further information is available on request. Brocades (Great Britain) Limited, West Byfleet, Surrey. Byfleet 45536



VIII Gut September 1974

# Positive progress against gram-negative infection



A new and potent bactericidal agent against many of the more difficult gram-negative organisms

**OBRACIN**tobramycin sulphate

a new parenteral antibiotic for hospital use

ORRACIN is indicated in the treatment of serious infections caused by susceptible organisms, including entero-bacteria, staphylococci and Pseudomonas spp. Effectiveness extends to some strains resistant to other antibiotics. Side-effects are few, although unduly high plasma levels may adversely affect kidney or eighth nerve function. Dosage should be adjusted to the needs of patients with impaired renal function.

#### OBRACIN tobramvcin sulphate

#### a new parenteral antibiotic for hospital use

#### **Prescribing Information**

Dosage and Administration In Normal Renal Function: All age groups 3 to 5 mg/kg per day in divided dose. The higher dose will only be required in patients with life-threatening infections and should be reduced as soon as possible. Intravenous infusions are usually given in a concentration of 1 mg/ml. For dosage in impaired renal function see packaging leaflet and data sheet.

Appropriate culture and susceptibility tests are recommended to determine the susceptibility of the causative organism to OBRACIN. OBRACIN is not for intrathecal use.

Contra-indications:

Hypersensitivity to the drug.
Should not be used in pregnancy except in life-threatening situations

OBBACIN is not for intrathecal or intracisternal use (b) Serum concentrations above 12 mcg/ml introduce risk of vestibular, auditory and renal toxicity.

(c) Concurrent administration of other potentially nephrotoxic or otoxic drugs may result in additional risk to the eighth nerve and to renal functions.

nerve and to renal functions.

e.g. Potent diuretics or other aminoglycoside antibiotics.
(d) Neuromuscular blockade and respiratory paralysis can result from administration of aminoglycosides, especially when administered to patients who have received muscle relaxants during anaesthesia

The risk of side-effects is low in patients with normal renal The risk of side-effects is low in patients with normal renal function when the duration of therapy is not prolonged and recommended dosage is not exceeded. Elderly patients, patients with diminished renal function and those treated with larger than recommended doses are more at risk.

recommended ookes are more at risk. Reactions typical of the aminoglycoside antibiotics have been reported on the vestibular and auditory branches of the eighth nerve, such as vertigo, nystagmus, tinnitus and diminution of hearing, Increased azotaemia and oliguria have been reported. Other repeated side-effects possibly related to therapy with OBRACIN include urticaria, maculopapular rash, eosinophilia, tered liver function tests, and decreased platelet and white blood cell counts.

Presentation

OBRACIN is supplied as ready-prepared injection in the following strengths:

Each mI contains 40,000 units tobramycin (as sulphate) equivalent to 40 mg base.

80 mg base in 2 ml Each ml contains 40,000 units tobramycin (as sulphate) equivalent to 40 mg bas

20 mg base in 2 ml Each ml contains 10,000 units tobramycin (as sulphate) equivalent to 10 mg base.

Boxes of 5 vials

Product Licence Number 40 mg per 1 ml 0006/0084

10 mg per 1 ml 0006/0085.

OBRACIN is the trade mark for Tobramycin sulphate, Dista



Further information is available from Dista Products Limited, Liverpool L24 9LN.

### **TODAY'S** DRUGS/2

(Reprinted 1974)

The second volume of Today's Drugs deals with hormones and oral contraceptives, cardiovascular agents, and drugs acting on the gastrointestinal tract. As before, the articles have been revised to bring them up to date, for there is no field of medicine in which advice becomes obsolete quicker than in therapeutics

Demy Octavo—Paperback—204 pages

Price £1.00 (USA \$3.00) including postage

Copies of Today's Drugs/2 are available direct from The Publisher, BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL, BMA HOUSE, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR

or through any leading bookseller

Gut September 1974 X

# Duogastrone is receiving full recognition



In recent years, increasing use of the fibroscope has confirmed what clinical papers\* have been saying for some time—Biogastrone and Duogastrone are highly effective, specific ulcer-healing agents. What is moreboth gastric and duodenal ulcers have been seen to heal more rapidly than with other treatments. And because they eliminate the need for long-term treatment with antacids or anticholinergics, these preparations make economic. as well as therapeutic sense.

\*more than 40 English language papers have been published on the clinical use of carbenoxolone.

### BIOGASTRONE

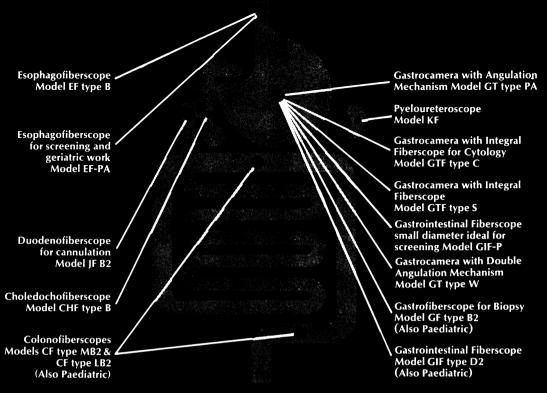


Further information is available from Berk Pharmaceuticals Limited Shalford, Surrey, England.



The Queen's Award to Industry 1972 to Biorex Laboratories Limited for Technological Innovation in the Development and Production of the drug carbenoxolone sodium for the treatment of ulcers. Made under licence from Biorex Laboratories London.

British Patent numbers 843133, 1093286 "Registered trade mark.



### if gastroenterology interests you take a closer look

KEYMED boasts the most comprehensive fund of expertise in fiberoptic endoscopy.

Olympus instruments: Olympus, world leaders in fiberoptic endoscopes – cover more specialities than any other, with the finest instruments.

The first – and only range of accessories designed specifically for endoscopists – the endoscopy trolley, cleaning unit, security storage cupboard, etc. all by Keymed.





# Non-returnable ulcers with Caved-S

- Definitive healing effect on gastric mucosa obviates need for additional antacid back-up therapy.
- \* Economical cost means dosage regimen can be maintained over prolonged periods ensuring maximum possible recovery, without relapse problems.
- \* Marked absence of side effects means greater dosage flexibility to match the severity of your patient's condition.
- \* No contra indication problems. 4 unique advantages.

Full prescribing information is available on request.

# CAVED-S the ulcer fighter



Tillotts Laboratories, 44, Lupus Street, London S.W.1.

Licence No: 0424/5000.