### When gut spasm has 'em

Even if your patients persist with the diet you recommend, it may not be enough to control the pain and spasm of irritable bowel syndrome.

If that is the case, it's a good case for new Merbentyl 20.

A 28-day t.d.s. course of this new presentation of an established antispasmodic should resolve the problem.

So when diet alone just won't do, remember to get it right by writing Merbentyl 20.

### PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

PRESENTATION: White, biconvex, oval tablets, stamped Merbentyl 20 containing Dicyclomine Hydrochloride BP 20 mg. USES: Merbentyl is a smooth muscle antispasmodic primarily indicated for the treatment of functional conditions involving smooth muscle spasm of the gastro-intestinal tract.

DOSAGE & ADMINISTRATION: Adults and children over 12 years: One tablet (20 mg) three times daily before or after meals.

CONTRA-INDICATIONS, WARNINGS, ETC: Known idiosyncrasy to Dicyclomine Hydrochloride BP.

PRECAUTIONS: Products containing dicyclomine hydrochloride should be used with caution in any patient with or suspected of having glaucoma or prostatic hypertrophy. Use with care in patients with hiatus hernia associated with reflux oesophagitis because anticholinergic drugs may aggravate the condition. Since the risk of teratogenicity cannot be excluded with absolute certainty for any product, the drug should be used during pregnancy only if dearly needed.

It is not known whether dicyclomine is secreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when dicyclomine is administered to a nursing woman.

SIDE-EFFECTS: Side-effects seldom occur with Merbentyl. However, in susceptible individuals, dry mouth, thirst and dizziness may occur. On rare occasions, fatigue, sedation, blurred vision, rash, constitution, anorexia, nausea and vomiting, headache and dysuria have also been reported.

PHARMACEUTICAL PRECAUTIONS: None. LEGAL CATEGORY:

POM PACKAGE QUANTITIES: Packs of 84 tablets. FURTHER
INFORMATION: Nil. PRODUCT LICENCE NUMBERS: PL.4425/
0081, PA.41/5/1. BASIC NHS PRICE: 84 tablets £4.89 (Oct.
1986). NAME AND ADDRESS OF LICENCE HOLDER: Merrill
Dow Pharmaceuticals Limited, Stana Place, Fairfield Avenue,
Staines, Middlesex TW18 4SX. TRADEMARKS: Merrell, Dow,
Merbentyl.

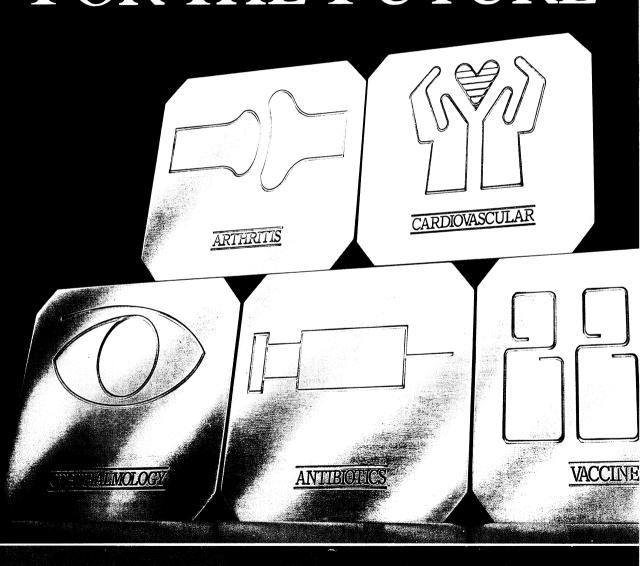
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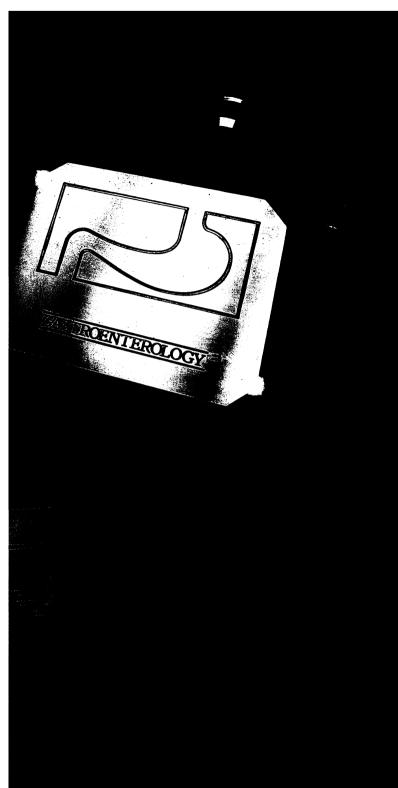


MERBENTYL

20 mg Dicyclomine Hydrochloride BP antispasmodic

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On the strength of our parent company, Merck Sharp & Dohme Limited, one of the largest manufacturers of prescribed medicines in the world.

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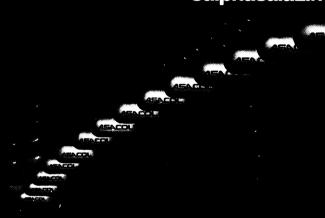


Thomas Morson Pharmaceuticals Hertford Road, Hoddesdon, Hertfordshire Division of Merck Sharp & Dohme Limited



## Direct delivery to the colon

For ulcerative colitis patients who cannot tolerate sulphasalazine'



ASACOL delivers 5-aminosalicylic acid directly to the colon without sulphapyridine (the agent in sulphasalazine that can cause distressing side effects).2

A patented acrylic coating on ASACOL makes it siteselective. ASACOL remains intact until it reaches the colon. where pH rises above 7 and dissolves the coating, releasing the 5-ASA 2

Each ASACOL tablet provides twice as much 5-ASA (400 mg) as each tablet of sulphasalazine (200 mg), which allows patients to take fewer tablets daily.

Clinical studies have shown that **ASACOL** offers efficacy comparable to that of sulphasalazine in maintaining the remission of ulcerative colitis.45

### 

### **Direct Delivery to the Colon**

#### REFERENCES:

1. Dew M.J. Harries A.D. Evans B.K. et al. Treatment of ulcerative colitis with oral 5-aminosalicylic acid in patients unable to take sulphasalazine. *Lancet*, 1983, g. 801

2 Dew M.J. Hughes P.J. Lee M.G. et al. An oral preparation to release drugs in the human colon. *Br. J. Clin. Pharmacol.*, 1982, 14, 405, 408.

3 Dew M J Ryder R E J Evans N et al. Colonic release of 5-aminosalicylic acid from an oral preparation in active ulo ative colitis. *Br. J. Clin. Pharmacol.*, 1983, 1<u>6</u> 185-187

anive-collins of a Join Pharmacol. 1993. 19 100-107.

4. Dew M.J. Hughes P.J. Harries A.D. et al. Maintenance of remission in ulcerative collis with oral preparation of 5-amin salicytic acid B. Med. J. 1982, 285 1012-1014.

5. Dew M.J. Harries A.D. Evans N. et al. Maintenance of remission in ulcerative collis with 5-aminosalicytic acid in high doses by mouth. Br. Med. J. 1983. 287 23-24.

\*Mesalazine is the British Approved Name for 5-aminosalicylic acid.

### ABBREVIATED PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

tablets containing 400mg of mesalazine i 5-aminosalicylic coated for release in the terminal ileum and colon

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

### CONTRA-INDICATIONS, WARNINGS, ETC.

Contra-indications
Contra-indications a history of sensitivity to salicyates

#### Precautions

Precautions
Renal disorder Mesalazine is excreted capidly by the kidney-mainly as its metabolite. No acetyl 5-aminosalicylic acid, for rat-large doses of mesalazine injected intraversiously produce tabular and pointerplar toxicity. Although no renal toxicity has been reported in patients taking Asaccid, it is not recommend-in patients with renal impairment and caution should be ever-cised in patients with a raised blood unvivor proferingin.

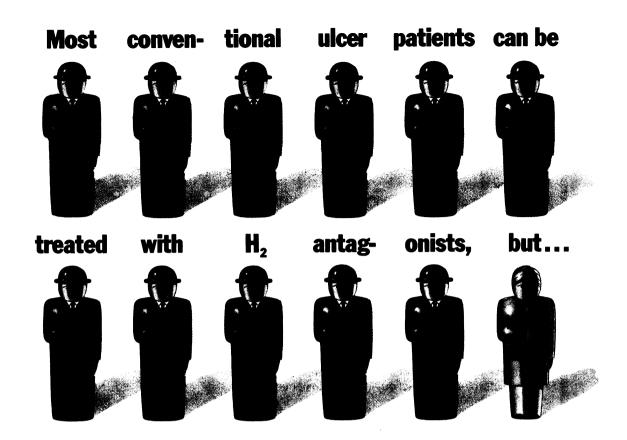
Asacol should not be given with factulose or similar preparations which lower stool pH and may prevent release of

#### Adverse Reactions

Adverse reactions Adverse reactions occur in a small proportion of patients who previously could not tolerate sulphasalazine. The side-effects are predominantly gastrointestinal (nausea: diarrhoea and abdominal pain and headache. Asacol may be associated with the exacerbation of the symptoms of colitis in those patients who have previously had such problems with sulphasalazine. Other side effects observed with sulphasalazine such as degress on others parties and of cream event on the side of the degress on others. depression of bone marrow and of sperm count and function have not been reported with Asacol

LEGAL CATEGORY: POM PL: 0424/0032 Daily treatment cost: 87 pence U.K. Patent No. 8322387

Henlow Trading Estate Henlow, Beds. SG16 6DS



Now more ulcer patients may be successfully treated with<sup>1</sup>



### **Cytoprotection in action**

- In patients over 55 where hypersecretion is seldom a factor<sup>2</sup>
- Those whose gastric disturbance is due to external irritants<sup>3,4</sup>
  - Those for whom H₂ antagonists are inadequate¹

### **Abbreviated Prescribing Information**

Refer to data sheet for full prescribing information Presentation: Antepsin tablets contain 1 gram sucralfate, PL0607/0045, PA149/4/2, pack size 100 tablets, £12.50. Uses: duodenal ulcer, gastric ulcer and chronic gastritis. Dosage and Administration: Adults, orally 1 gram 4 times a day to be taken one hour before meals and at bedtime. For ease of administration Antepsin tablets may be dispersed in 10-15ml of water. Prescutions: renal dysfunction, pregnancy, nursing women (see data sheet). Drug Interactions: Antepsin may reduce the bioavailability of certain drugs; tetracycline, phenytoin, cimetidine and digoxin. Administration of Antepsin with any of these drugs should be separated by two hours. Warfarin (see data sheet). Stde-effects: constipation.

Legal Category: POM.

Date of preparation April 1985.

Antepsin is a registered trade mark.

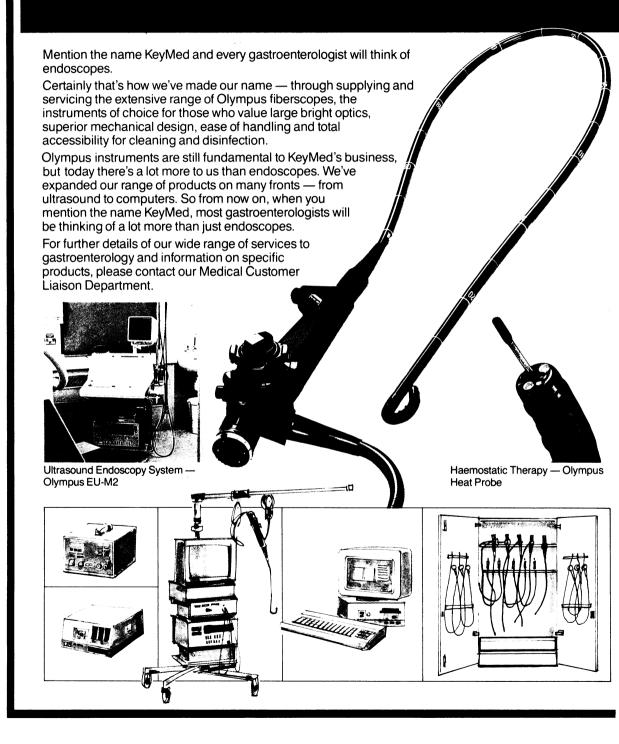
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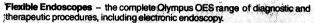


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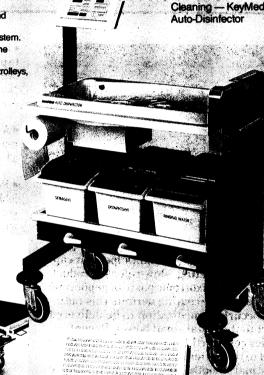
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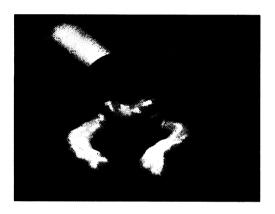
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### For relief of irritable bowel and abdominal pain



The unique enteric-coated Colpermin capsule is a long-acting, slow-release product containing a thixotropic paste of peppermint oil. The enteric coating permits this naturally occurring medication to be delivered direct to the distal small bowel. Recent studies confirm that Colpermin offers direct relief to the patient by effectively relaxing intestinal smooth muscle to relieve colonic pain and gaseous distension.

- Irritable bowel symptoms are highly responsive to placebo, but in a recent double-blind crossover trial, Colpermin was found to be superior to placebo in alleviating irritable bowel symptoms over a three-week period.<sup>1</sup>
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- Recent ultrasound studies show a consistent inhibitory effect of topical peppermint oil on colon motility and symptomatic improvement of irritable bowel patients given peppermint oil.<sup>3</sup>

#### References:

- 1. Rees WDW, Evans BK, Rhodes J: Treating irritable bowel syndrome with peppermint oil. *Br Med J* 2:835-836, 1979.
- 2. Somerville KW, Richmond CR, Bell GD: Delayed release peppermint oil capsules (Colpermin) for the spastic colon syndrome: A pharmacokinetic study. Proceedings of the British Pharmacological Society, Cambridge, April 1983. *Br J Clin Pharmacol*, to be published.
- 3. Taylor BA, Duthie HL, Oliveira RB, et al: Ultrasound used to measure the response of colonic motility to essential oils. Proceedings of *The International Motility Symposium Aix*-en-Provence, France, September 1983, to be published.

# COLPERMIN

(enteric-coated peppermint oil) CAPSULES



Presentation: Enteri-coated gelatin capsule. Each contains 0.2 ml standardised peppermint oil B.P., Ph. Eur. Usees: For the treatment of symptoms of discomfort and of abdominal colic and distension experienced by patients with irritable bowel syndrome. Dosage and Administration: One capsule three times a day, preferably before meals and taken with a small quantity of water. The capsules should not be taken immediately after food. The dose may be increased to two capsules, three times a day when discomfort is more severe. The capsules should be taken until symptoms resolve, usually within one or two weeks. At times when symptoms are more persistent, the capsules can be continued for longer periods of between 2 to 3 months. There is no experience in the use of these capsules in children under the age of 15 years.



Contraindications, Warnings, etc. Precautions: The capsule should not be broken or chewed. Patients who already suffer from heartburn, sometimes experience an exacerbation of these symptoms when taking the capsule. Treatment should be discontinued in these patients. Adverse effects: Heartburn, sensitivity reactions to menthol which are rare, and include crythematous skin rash, headache, bradycardia, muscle tremor and ataxia. Product Licence: PL 0324 0009. Basic NHS Cost: \$210.58 per 100. UK and Foreign Patients pending. Colpermin is a trade mark of Tillotts Laboratones. Further information is available from Tillotts Laboratones. Benlow Trading Estate, Henlow, Beds.

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As the medical profession searches tirelessly for the means to further the investigation and treatment of conditions which have so far eluded it, there is one company motivated towards helping achieve that end.

The company is Pilkington Medical Systems.
Their expertise in electro-optical systems as manufacturers of medical lasers and

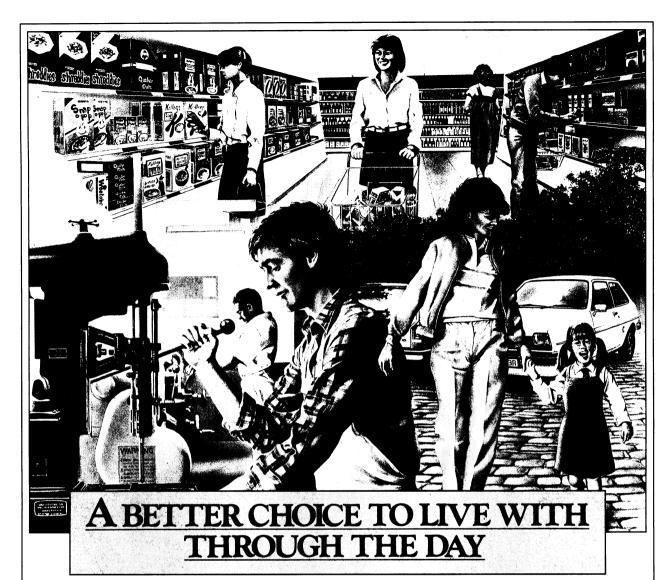
endoscopes combined with the considerable research and development capability has positioned them as one of the world's foremost medically innovative companies.

So, as the world looks for the next healthcare breakthrough, the medical profession can look to Pilkington Medical Systems

- the focus of medical technology.

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The Focus of Medical Technology.



A new trial(1) has shown that COLIFOAM is equal in efficacy to prednisolone enemas, but causes significantly less interference in your patients' daily lives. Published evidence now conclusively demonstrates the clear superiority of enemas:

COLIFOAM compared to liquid

Efficacy. COLIFOAM is equal in efficacy to prednisolone enemas(1) and hydrocortisone enemas(2). Retrograde spread increases with the extent of the disease(3) and COLIFOAM can reach well into the descending colon<sup>(4)</sup>.

Acceptability. COLIFOAM causes less interference with your patients' daily lives(1,2,5). COLIFOAM is far easier for your patients to retain(1,2,5).

Safety. Bioavailability data proves COLIFOAM has extremely low levels of systemic absorption<sup>(6)</sup>, lower than prednisolone enemas(7).

> **Economy.** COLIFOAM costs less per dose than standard proprietary enemas(8).

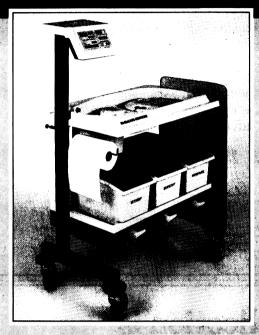


### In distal inflammatory bowel disease. A better choice every time.

References (1) Somerville KW et al. British Medical Journal 1985;291:866. (2) Ruddell WSJ et al. Gut 1980;21:885-889. (3) Farthing MGJ et al. British Medical Journal 1979;2:822-824. (4) Rhodes JM. Journal of Clinical & Hospital Pharmacy 1983;8:219-232. (5) Gaucher P and Champignuelle B. Revue Française de Gastroenterologie 1983;193:35-39. (6) Barr WH et al. Medical College of Virginia/Virginia Commonwealth University. FDA bioavailability submission document October 1981. (7) Lee DAH et al. Gut 1980;21:215-218 (8) MIMS October 1985.

Prescribing Information. Presentation White odourless aerosol foam containing hydrocortisone acetate PhEur 10%. Uses Anti-inflammatory corticosteroid therapy for the topical treatment of ulcerative colitis, proctosigmoiditis and granular proctitis. Dosage and administration One applicatorful inserted into the rectum once or twice daily for two or three weeks and every second day thereafter. Shake can vigorously before use, (illustrated instructions are enclosed with every pack). Satisfactory response usually occurs within five to seven days. Contra-indications, warnings etc. Local contra-indications to the use of intrarectal steroids include obstruction, abscess, perforation, peritonitis, fresh intestinal anastomoses and extensive fistulae. General precautions common to all corticosteroid therapy should be observed during treatment with Colifoam. Treatment should be administered with caution in patients with severe ulcerative disease because of their predisposition to perforation of the bowel wall. Safety during pregnancy has not been fully established. Pharmaceutical precautions Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures above 50°C. Do not pierce or burn even after use. Do not refrigerate. Shake vigorously before use. Keep out of reach of children. For external use only. Legal category POM. Package quantities Aerosol canister containing 25g. (approx. 14 applications) plus a plastic applicator and illustrated leaflet. Basic NHS cost 25g plus applicator, £7.25. Further Information One applicatorful of Colifoam provides a dose of approximately 125mg of hydrocortisone acetate, similar to that used in a retention enema, for the treatment of ulcerative colitis, sigmoiditis and procitis. Product Licence No. 0036/0021. Further information is available on request Stafford-Miller Ltd., Professional Relations Division, Hatfield, Herts. AL10 ONZ

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### R 1 capsule tds

100

Presentation: Blue/grey opaque hard gelatin capsules each containing 60mg Alverine Citrate USNF XIII.

Uses: Selective smooth muscle spasmolytic. Dosage and administration: Adults 1 or 2 capsules one to three times daily, orally. No specific dosage recommendation can be made for children.

Contra-indications, warnings, etc: Nil. Pharmaceutical precautions: Store in a cool dry place.

Legal category: P.
Package quantities: 100 capsules.
Usual daily treatment cost: 30 pence.
Further information: Alverine citrate is a synthetic non-narcotic, non-habit-forming spasmolytic of a low order of toxicity in comparison with other antispasmodics. It has a specific effect on the smooth muscle of the intestine and uterus, but not on that of the respiratory or cardiovascular system.

Product licence number: 0322/5014.

(1) Trotman, I.F. Presented at the XII International Congress of Gastroenterology, Lisbon, 1984.

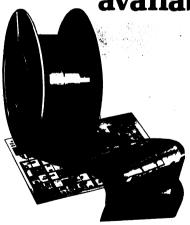
(2) Tudor, G.J., Br J Clin Pract 1986; 40: 276-278. Spasmonal is a British Product.

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