

# Gut

An International Journal of  
Gastroenterology and Hepatology

FEBRUARY 1998 VOLUME 42 NUMBER 2

## Leading article

- 147 Colonic responses to enteral tube feeding *T E Bowling, D B A Silk*

## Commentaries

- 152 NOS inhibitors in colitis: a suitable case for treatment? *T D Warner, S A McCartney*  
153 Ambulatory manometry in dyspepsia: walking a thin line *R Valori*  
154 Depressing acid, deconjugating bile *G M Murphy*  
155 Coming clean on reuse of endoscopic equipment *R A Kozarek*

## Science alert

- 157 Interleukin 10 is a growth factor for a population of regulatory T cells *C Asseman, F Powrie*

## Helicobacter pylori

- 159 Eradicating *Helicobacter pylori* reduces hypergastrinaemia during long term omeprazole treatment *A El-Nujumi, C Williams, J E Ardill, K Oien, K E L McColl*  
166 Influence of metronidazole resistance on efficacy of quadruple therapy for *Helicobacter pylori* eradication *R W M van der Hulst, A van der Ende, A Homan, P Roorda, J Dankert, G N J Tytgat*

## Inflammatory bowel disease

- 170 Anticipation in familial Crohn's disease *B Grandbastien, M Peeters, D Franchimont, C Gower-Rousseau, D Speckel, P Rutgeerts, J Belaïche, A Cortot, R Vlietinck, J-F Colombel*  
175 General and cancer specific mortality of a population based cohort of patients with inflammatory bowel disease: the Florence study *D Palli, G Trallori, C Saieva, O Tarantino, E Edili, G D'Albasio, F Pacini, G Masala*  
180 Increased expression of an inducible isoform of nitric oxide synthase and the formation of peroxynitrite in colonic mucosa of patients with active ulcerative colitis *H Kimura, R Hokari, S Miura, T Shigematsu, M Hirokawa, Y Akiba, I Kurose, H Higuchi, H Fujimori, Y Suzuki, H Serizawa, H Ishii*  
188 Bone mineral density and nutritional status in children with chronic inflammatory bowel disease *A M Boot, J Bouquet, E P Krenning, S M P F de Muinck Keizer-Schrama*  
195 Use of mesalazine slow release suppositories 1 g three times per week to maintain remission of ulcerative proctitis: a randomised double blind placebo controlled multicentre study *P Marteau, J Crand, M Foucault, J-C Rambaud*

## Infection

- 200 Rapid modulation of electrolyte transport in Caco-2 cell monolayers by enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (EPEC) infection *G K Collington, I W Booth, S Knutton*

**Cell biology**

- 208 Interferon  $\gamma$  induces differential upregulation of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  chemokine secretion in colonic epithelial cell lines  
*A C Warhurst, S J Hopkins, G Warhurst*
- 214 Expression of interleukin 1 $\beta$  and interleukin 1 $\beta$  converting enzyme by intestinal macrophages in health and inflammatory bowel disease  
*M E McAlindon, C J Hawkey, Y R Mahida*
- 220 Developmental expression of mucin genes in the human gastrointestinal system  
*C J Reid, A Harris*
- 227 Interleukin 1 $\beta$  and tumour necrosis factor  $\alpha$  inhibit acid secretion in cultured rabbit parietal cells by multiple pathways  
*I L P Beales, J Calam*

**Motility and visceral sensation**

- 235 Ambulatory gastrojejunal manometry in severe motility-like dyspepsia: lack of correlation between dysmotility, symptoms, and gastric emptying  
*A Wilmer, E Van Cutsem, A Andrioli, J Tack, G Coremans, J Janssens*
- 243 Effect of gastric acid suppressants on human gastric motility  
*H P Parkman, J-L C Urbain, L C Knight, K L Brown, D M Trate, M A Miller, A H Maurer, R S Fisher*
- 251 Motor function of the proximal stomach and visceral perception in gastro-oesophageal reflux disease  
*R Penagini, G Hebbard, M Horowitz, J Dent, H Bermingham, K Jones, R H Holloway*
- 258 The effect of flufenamic acid on gastrointestinal myoelectrical activity and transit time in dogs  
*G Farrugia, S Nitecki, G J Harty, M Camilleri, J H Szurszewski*

**Pharmacology**

- 266 Omeprazole induces altered bile acid metabolism  
*K Shindo, M Machida, M Fukumura, K Koide, R Yamazaki*
- 272 Inhibition of phenolsulphotransferase by salicylic acid: a possible mechanism by which aspirin may reduce carcinogenesis  
*R M Harris, R J Hawker, M J S Langman, S Singh, R H Waring*

**Liver**

- 276 The relationship between intrahepatic portal systemic shunts and microsphere induced portal hypertension in the rat liver  
*X Li, I S Benjamin, B Alexander*
- 283 Acute effect of propranolol and isosorbide-5-mononitrate administration on renal blood flow in cirrhotic patients  
*A J Stanley, I A D Bouchier, P C Hayes*

**Biliary tract**

- 288 Effect of endoscopic sphincterotomy on gall bladder bile lithogenicity and motility  
*B C Sharma, D K Agarwal, S S Bajjal, T S Negi, G Choudhuri, V A Saraswat*
- 293 Conclusive evidence of endotoxaemia in biliary obstruction  
*W D B Clements, P Erwin, M D McCaigue, I Halliday, G R Barclay, B J Rowlands*

**Review**

- 300 The role of microsatellite instability in gastric carcinoma  
*J D Hayden, I G Martin, L Cawkwell, P Quirke*

**Working party report**

- 304 Report of the Working Party of the Endoscopy Committee of the British Society of Gastroenterology on the reuse of endoscopic accessories  
*M Wilkinson, N Simmons, M Bramble, R Leicester, J D'Silva, R Boys, R Gray*

- 307 **Letter to the editor** **Book reviews** **Notes**

**Cover illustration:** Expression of the *MUC3* human mucin gene in 13 week old small intestine. In this darkfield image of an in situ hybridisation experiment, the white dots show expression of *MUC3* mRNA in the villus epithelium. (From the paper by Reid and Harris, this issue, pp 220–226.)