## Editorial Committee

F. AVERY JONES (Editor)
NORMAN C. TANNER (Assistant Editor)
SHEILA SHERLOCK (Assistant Editor)

C. C. BOOTH
WILFRID CARD
EDWARD R. CULLINAN
SIR CHARLES DODDS
RICHARD DOLL
HENRY T. HOWAT

THOMAS HUNT
ANDREW W. KAY
H. A. MAGNUS
C. NAUNTON MORGAN
A. E. A. READ
HAROLD RODGERS
E. N. ROWLANDS
GEOFFREY WATKINSON
L. J. WITTS

### EDITOR British Medical Journal

The object of *Gut* is to publish original papers and reviews concerned with practice and research in the field of gastroenterology. The field is that of alimentary, hepatic, or pancreatic disease, and papers may cover the medical, surgical, radiological, or historical aspects. They may also deal with the basic sciences concerned with the alimentary tract, including experimental work. The report of a single case will be accepted only if it is of sufficient interest in relation to a wider field of research.

There will be a section devoted to short papers on laboratory and surgical techniques and methods of investigation where these are not part of a lesser survey.

COMMUNICATIONS Papers should be addressed to the Editor, Gut, B.M.A. House, Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1. Papers are accepted only on the understanding that they are not published elsewhere without previous sanction of the Editorial Board. They should be in double-spaced typewriting on one side of the paper only. On the paper the name of the author should appear with initials (or distinguishing Christian name) only, and the name and address of the hospital or laboratory where the work was performed. A definition of the position held by each of the authors in the hospital or laboratory should be stated in a covering letter to the Editor. Communications should be kept short, and illustrations should be included when necessary; coloured illustrations are allowed only if monochrome will not satisfactorily demonstrate the condition. It is not desirable that results should be shown both as tables and graphs.

ILLUSTRATIONS Diagrams should be drawn in Indian ink on white paper, Bristol board, or blue-squared paper. The legends for illustrations should by typed on a separate sheet and numbered to conform with the relevant illustrations. Photographs and photomicrographs should be on glossy paper, unmounted. Tables should not be included in the body of the text, but should be typed on a separate sheet.

ABBREVIATIONS In general, symbols and abbreviations should be those used by British Chemical and Physiological Abstracts. In any paper concerning electrolyte metabolism, it is desirable that data be calculated as mEq./l. as well as (or alternatively to) mg./100 ml.

REFERENCES These should be made by inserting the name of the author followed by year of publication in brackets. At the end of the paper, references should be arranged in alphabetical order of author's name. Such references should give author's name, followed by initials and year of publication in brackets, the title of the article quoted, the name of the journal in which the article appeared, the volume number in arabic numerals, followed by numbers of first and last pages of article. Abbreviations are according to World Medical Periodicals (published by B.M.A. for World Medical Association), thus: Chandler, G. N., Cameron, A. D., Nunn, A. H., and Street, D. F. (1960). Early investigations of haematemesis. Gut. 1, 6-13.

REPRINTS Fifty reprints will be supplied free of charge. Further reprints will be available on payment of the necessary costs; an indication of the number of reprints required should be sent to the Publishing Manager on the post-card provided with the proofs.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS Applications for advertisement space and for rates should be addressed to the Advertisement Manager, *GUT*, B.M.A. House, Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS The annual subscription rate is £4 4s. in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland, and £4 15s. in all countries overseas. The following are examples of equivalents to the sterling subscription rates: Australia £A.5 18s. 9d.; Belgium Fr. 662.00; Canada \$15; Denmark Kr. 92.25; France NF 65.25; Germany DM. 53.50; India and Pakistan R. 63.50; Italy L. 8,275; Japan Yen 4,775; Netherlands G. 48.00; Norway Kr. 95.25; South Africa Rand. 9.50; Spain Pta. 800.00; Sweden Kr. 68.75; Switzerland Fr. 57.50; U.S.A. \$14; Venezuela Bol. 60.00. Payment for overseas subscriptions should be made in sterling, i.e., £4 15s., and sent by Mail Transfer—Charges Remitter—through a Bank. Orders can also be placed locally with any leading subscription agent or bookseller.

COPYRIGHT © 1965 by GUT. All rights of reproduction are reserved in respect of all papers, articles, tables, illustrations, etc., published in this Journal in all countries of the world.

98 G. A. Kune

#### SUMMARY

Three cases presenting with obstructive jaundice are reported. At operation in each case a large gall stone was found to be lodged in a diverticulum of the lower end of the common bile duct. Two of the cases required further surgical intervention as the stone was overlooked at the initial operation. Operative cholangiography was a helpful diagnostic aid in all three cases. In every case transduodenal exploration of the common bile duct was necessary in order to remove the gall stone. One of the reasons at least why stones are overlooked during exploration of the common bile duct is that they are situated in diverticula of the duct.

I wish to thank Mr. Graham MacKenzie and Mr. Kenneth Cox for permission to publish two of the cases reported in this paper.

#### REFERENCES

Dowdy, G. S., Jr., Waldron, G. W., and Brown, W. G. (1962). Surgical anatomy of the pancreatobiliary ductal system. Arch. Surg., 84, 229-246.

Hand, B. H. (1963). An anatomical study of the choledochoduodenal area. Brit. J. Surg., 50, 486-494.

Hughes, E. S. R., and Kernutt, R. H. (1954). The terminal portion of the common bile duct and of the pancreatic duct of Wirsung. Aust. N.Z.J. Surg., 23, 223-235.

Kune, G. A. (1964). The surgical anatomy of the common bile duct. Arch. Surg., 89, 995-1004.

# The December 1964 Issue

## THE DECEMBER 1964 ISSUE CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING PAPERS

Crohn's disease of the large intestine H. E. LOCKHART-MUMMERY and B. C. MORSON

Histology of Crohn's syndrome w. Jones williams

Ileo-caecal granulomata F. D. LEE and A. D. ROY

Ileo-caecal tuberculosis J. S. HOWELL, and P. J. KNAPTON

Distribution of histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, and other pharmacologically active substances in the human stomach J. G. MURRAY and J. H. WYLLIE

Mode of action of histamine in causing gastric secretion in man C. G. CLARK, V. JUNE CURNOW, J. G. MURRAY, F. O. STEPHENS, and J. H. WYLLIE

Gastric mucosal structure and function after vagotomy A. G. MELROSE, R. I. RUSSELL, and A. DICK

The gastric mucosa in radiologically negative acute gastrointestinal bleeding M. J. S. LANGMAN, J. H. HANSKY, R. A. B. DRURY, and F. AVERY JONES

Comparison of jejunal mucosa in post-gastrectomy states, idiopathic steatorrhoea, and controls using the dissecting microscope and conventional histological methods G. B. SCOTT, M. J. WILLIAMS, and C. G. CLARK

Leucine aminopeptidase in the pancreatic juice during ethionine pancreatitis KURT MÜLLER-WIELAND

Alterations of the enzyme output in ethionine pancreatitis KURT MÜLLER-WIELAND

Effect of acid in the duodenum on histamine-stimulated gastric secretion in man D. JOHNSTON and H. L. DUTHIE

Antacid therapy of peptic ulcer

Part I A mathematical definition of an adequate dose J. MYHILL and D. W. PIPER

Part II An evaluation of antacids in vitro D. W. PIPER and BARBARA H. FENTON

Perforated peptic ulcer in Israel s. LAZARUS

Local anaesthetics in the management of duodenal ulceration: A clinical trial of oxethazaine hydrochloride (Mucaine) ANTHONY H. GRABHAM

A trial of hypnosis in the management of recurrent mouth ulceration Derek Chalmers, and Wilfred Sircus

An assessment of the diagnostic and prognostic value of serum vitamin  $B_{12}$  levels in liver disease C. D. HOLDSWORTH, MICHAEL ATKINSON, J. A. DOSSETT, and R. HALL

Effect of cholecystectomy on the role of the gall bladder in fat absorption A. KRONDL, H. VAVŘINKOVÁ, and Č. MICHALEC

Index to volume 5

Copies are still available and may be obtained from the PUBLISHING MANAGER,

BRITISH MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, TAVISTOCK SQUARE, W.C.I, price 18s. 6D.

PRINTED IN ENGLAND
BY THE
THANET PRESS, MARGATE