

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 3.**

Results of endoscopic and surgical management of T1 CRCs stratified for pedunculated versus non-pedunculated morphology.

	Non-pedunculated T1 CRCs			Pedunculated T1 CRCs		
	Optical diagnosis CRC (N=26)	Optical diagnosis benign (N=33)		Optical diagnosis CRC (N=10)	Optical diagnosis benign (N=23)	
<b>Primary local* treatment, (N=72)</b>						
	8 (31%)	31 (94%)		10 (100%)	23 (100%)	
Local treatment method, n (%)						
<i>En bloc endoscopic</i>	5 (63%)	21 (68%)		10 (100%)	22 (96%)	
<i>Piecemeal endoscopic</i>	-	10 (32%)		-	1 (4%)	
<i>TEM</i>	3 (37%)	-		-	-	
Microscopic resection margin free of CRC ( $\geq 1$ mm) after local treatment, n (%)						
<i>Yes</i>	7 (80%)	14 (45%)		10 (100%)	20 (87%)	
<i>No / unable to determine</i>	1 (20%)	17 (55%)		-	3 (13%)	
Adjuvant TEM/surgical treatment after local treatment, n (%)						
<i>TEM</i>	1 (13%)	4 (12%)		-	-	
<i>Surgical treatment</i>	1 (12%)	14 (42%)		1 (10%)	8 (35%)	
Reason adjuvant TEM/surgical treatment after local treatment, n (%)						
<i>Positive resection margin</i>	1 (50%)	7 (35%)		-	2 (25%)	
<i>Lymphovascular invasion</i>	1 (50%)	1 (6%)		1 (100%)	4 (50%)	
<i>Piecemeal removal</i>	-	10 (59%)		-	1 (12.5%)	
<i>Serrated polyposis syndrome</i>	-	-		-	1 (12.5%)	
Adjuvant sigmoidoscopy/colonoscopy for tattoo placement, n (%)						
	-	21 (64%)		1 (11%)	16 (70%)	
<b>Primary surgical treatment, (N = 20)</b>						
	18 (69%)	2 (6%)		-	-	

\*local treatment was defined as endoscopic removal and transanal endoscopic microsurgery. TEM= transanal endoscopic microsurgery