

Supplementary table 1: Cause specific mortality per 10,000 person-years among patients with CD using restrictive case definition

Cause of death	n	Rate	95% CI	
Cardiovascular	164	33.6	28.8	39.2
Respiratory	92	18.9	15.4	23.1
Neoplasm	198	40.6	35.3	46.7
Digestive	39	8.0	5.8	10.9
Others	30	6.1	4.3	8.8
Not coded	40	8.2	6.0	11.2
Neurological	18	3.7	2.3	5.9
Genitourinary	13	2.7	1.5	4.6
Endocrine	10	2.0	1.1	3.8
Psychiatric	13	2.7	1.5	4.6
External	11	2.3	1.2	4.1