

Supplemental Table 1. Definition of the Milan, UCSF, CUN, Valencia, and Hangzhou criteria

Criteria	Authors	Year	Definition
Milan	Mazzaferro V, <i>et al.</i>	1996	Single nodule no larger than 5 cm, or up to 3 nodules no larger than 3 cm
UCSF	Yao FY, <i>et al.</i>	2001	Single nodule no larger than 6.5 cm, or up to 3 nodules no larger than 4.5 cm, and tumor burden up to 8 cm
CUN	Herrero JI, <i>et al.</i>	2001	Single nodule no larger than 6 cm, or up to 3 nodules no larger than 5 cm
Valencia	Silva M, <i>et al.</i>	2008	Single nodule no larger than 5 cm, or up to 3 nodules no larger than 5 cm, and tumor burden up to 10 cm
Hangzhou	Zheng SS, <i>et al.</i>	2008	Tumor burden up to 8 cm, or AFP up to 400 ng/ml, and well-moderate differentiation

Note. Tumor burden, the largest diameter of single tumor, or the cumulative tumor diameters of multiple tumors; AFP, α -fetoprotein.