



## Supplementary Figure 6: VDZ binding to T<sub>Reg</sub> and T<sub>Eff</sub> cells in vitro and in vivo

- (A) Representative gating strategy.  $T_{Eff}$  cells were characterised as CD4+CD127+CD25- cells,  $T_{Reg}$  cells as CD4+CD127-CD25+Foxp3+ cells. The expression of  $\alpha 4\beta 7$  integrin was determined prior to further analysis for free vedolizumab binding sites.
- **(B)** Representative flow cytometry of T<sub>Reg</sub> and T<sub>Eff</sub> cells without fluorescently labelled vedolizumab as gating control for detection of free VDZ binding sites.
- **(C)** Representative flow cytometry of T<sub>Reg</sub> and T<sub>Eff</sub> cells with free VDZ binding sites from a patient treated with vedolizumab. Stainings from week 2 and week 6 with respective VDZ trough levels indicated.